

Chemistry 542  
Fall, 2002  
Problem Set 11

Finish Chapter 8.

1. Use the variation method to estimate the ground state energy of the hydrogen atom. Use as your trial function  $\psi = e^{-\lambda r}$ . Do all of your work in atomic units.
2. Use the variation method to estimate the ground state energy of the hydrogen atom in an electric field of strength  $F$ . Use as your trial function  $\psi = c_1\psi_{1s} + c_2\psi_{2p_z}$ . Do all of your work in atomic units.
3. In the previous problem, calculate the fraction of p character in the ground state wave function for  $F = 0.1$ . You may use the weak field approximation to simplify the calculation.
4. Use the variation method to estimate the ground state energy of a particle of mass  $m$  in a 1D box of length  $L$ . Use as your trial function  $\psi = x(L - x)$ .